



Enesu Lîbia
Wôzirego karguradii-ĩ
Kôĩ tûge yê barada yê kaguradia-ã

KA NDURA TUDAGA-Ã

Yagabi nduzooi kaguradi mbikidaa-ã



Tûgi kara ndogusdii-ĩ

2023 - 2025



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About the teaching material

Objectives of the teaching material:

- This teaching tool builds on and expands the knowledge already acquired in year 1 to 3.
- This teaching tool is intended to motivate students to learn to read and write their mother tongue better. In addition, it should contribute to the fact that Teda kids appreciate their culture.
- This teaching tool is intended to empower students to read, understand and reproduce information independently.
- This teaching tool is intended to help students to write down their own thoughts better and better.
- This teaching tool is intended to help students to understand the Tudaga language deeper and to get to know and appreciate its special characteristics.
- This teaching tool is intended to familiarize students with different types of text. Any type of written text imaginable can be written in Tudaga without any problems.

Overview:

The teaching material consists of a reading book and an exercise book.

It contains 9 chapters. For each chapter, 9 lessons are planned, which can be taught in three weeks. A reserve lesson is scheduled at the end of each chapter.

To facilitate planning for the teacher, there is an annual plan for the individual lessons over the whole school year.

Each chapter is divided into three parts in the reading book as well as in the exercise book. The three parts are color-coded in the header of the page: Kara-ã landar (red), Mède karaa-ã landar (yellow) and Tudaga du arbindaar (green).

And you can find all the solutions at the end of this teacher book.

Structure of a chapter:

A new chapter always begins with a text in the reading book. This text should be well read and understood. Most of the exercises of the following lessons are based on it! In the second lesson, important vocabulary is to be learned and practiced. This is also important for the following lessons! This vocabulary can be worked out with the class on the board or with exercises from the yellow part (Mêde karaa-ã landar) from the exercise book (see annual plan).

From the third lesson on, work is done in the exercise book. The red part (Kara-ã landar) is about understanding the text of this chapter. If questions cannot be answered by heart, students can look again at the text in the reading book.

In the yellow part, (Mêde karaa-ã landar) the students practice the vocabulary words of this chapter in different ways. The goal is for students to be able to write these words correctly.

The green part (Tudaga arbindaar) is mainly about writing. The students should be accompanied to be able to write whole sentences and finally whole texts themselves.

The last exercise of each chapter usually wants the students to write a text themselves. It is the same type of text as the one from the reading book. It is good if the students write their own texts on a separate sheet where they can be corrected by the teacher. The improved texts can then be transferred beautifully and without mistakes into the exercise book.

Poems: For each chapter there is also a poem in the reading book. These poems can be read and practiced as time fillers during the individual lessons.

The authors wish you a lot of fun with this teaching tool.

Planning of the year

	1st hour	2nd hour	3rd hour
Week 1	Kara 1, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text	Kara 1, Session 2 - <u>Reading book</u> : Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 5 or ex. 9 from the <u>exercise book</u>)	Kara 1, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2
Week 2	Kara 1, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 3, ex. 4	Kara 1, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 5, ex. 6, ex. 7	Kara 1, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9
Week 3	Kara 1, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 10, ex. 11	Kara 1, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 12, let students work at school, correct it to give it back the next session.	Kara 1, Session 9 - Students get their ex. 12 back and write it again properly
Week 4	Reserve	Kara 2, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text	Kara 2, Session 2 - Reading book: Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 6 or ex. 9 from the <u>exercise book</u>)
Week 5	Kara 2, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2	Kara 2, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 3, ex. 4	Kara 2, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 5, ex. 6, ex.7
Week 6	Kara 2, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9	Kara 2, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex.10, ex. 11	Kara 2, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex11, ex. 12, let students work at school, correct it to give it back the next session.
Week 7	Kara 2, Session 9 - Students get their ex. 12 back and write it again properly	Reserve	Kara 3, Session 1 - Reading book: Reading and understanding the text

Week 8	Kara 3, Session 2 - Reading book: Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 6 or ex. 9 from the exercise book)	Kara 3, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2, ex. 3	Kara 3, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 4, ex. 5
Week 9	Kara 3, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 6, ex. 7	Kara 3, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9	Kara 3, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 10, ex. 11, ex. 12
Week 10	Kara 3, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 13 let students work at school, correct it to give it back the next session.	Kara 3, Session 9 - Students get their ex. 13 back and write it again properly	Reserve
Week 11	Kara 4, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text and the scorpion facts	Kara 4, Session 2 - Reading book: Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 5 or ex. 7 from the exercise book)	Kara 4, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1
Week 12	Kara 4, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 2, ex. 3	Kara 4, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 4, ex. 5	Kara 4, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 6, ex. 7, ex.8
Week 13	Kara 4, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 9, ex. 10	Kara 4, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 11 let students work at school, correct it to give it back the next session.	Kara 4, Session 9 - Students get their ex. 11 back and write it again properly
Week 14	Reserve	Kara 5, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text	Kara 5, Session 2 - Reading book: Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 6 or ex. 9 from the exercise book)

Week 15	Kara 5, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2, ex. 3	Kara 5, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 4, ex. 5	Kara 5, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 6, ex. 7, ex.8
Week 16	Kara 5, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 9, ex. 10, ex.11	Kara 5, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 12, ex. 13	Kara 5, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : ex. 14
Week 17	Kara 5, Session 9 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 15	Reserve	Kara 6, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text
Week 18	Kara 6, Session 2 - <u>Reading book</u> : Learning to understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 7 or ex. 9 from the exercise book)	Kara 6, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2	Kara 6, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 3, ex. 4
Week 19	Kara 6, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 5, ex. 6, ex. 7	Kara 6, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9	Kara 6, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 10, ex. 11, ex. 12
Week 20	Kara 6, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 13, ex. 14, start with ex. 15	Kara 6, Session 9 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : finish with Ex. 15	Reserve
Week 21	Kara 7, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text	Kara 7, Session 2 - <u>Reading book</u> : understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 8 from the exercise book)	Kara 7, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2
Week 22	Kara 7, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 3, ex. 4, ex.5	Kara 7, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 6, ex. 7	Kara 7, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9
Week 23	Kara 7, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 10, ex. 11	Kara 7, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 12, prepare at school the questions, do the interview at home	Kara 7, Session 9 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 12, correct the interview and write it down nicely.

Week 24	Reserve	Kara 8, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text	Kara 8, Session 2 - Reading book: understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 8 or ex. 9 from the exercise book)
Week 25	Kara 8, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2	Kara 8, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 3, ex. 4	Kara 8, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 5, ex. 6
Week 26	Kara 8, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 7, ex. 8	Kara 8, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 9, ex. 10	Kara 8, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 11, ex. 12
Week 27	Kara 8, Session 9 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 13, ex. 14 if you want to make your toy out of a separate sheet, you have to write your own ideas. This will take more time!	Reserve	Kara 9, Session 1 - <u>Reading book</u> : Reading and understanding the text
Week 28	Kara 9, Session 2 - Reading book: understand and write all the vocabulary words. Get to know the pictures, that stand for the words. - (evt do ex. 6 or ex.9 from the exercise book)	Kara 9, Session 3 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 1, ex. 2, ex. 3	Kara 9, Session 4 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 4, ex. 5
Week 29	Kara 9, Session 5 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 6, ex. 7	Kara 9, Session 6 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 8, ex. 9	Kara 9, Session 7 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex.10, ex. 11, ex. 12
Week 30	Kara 9, Session 8 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : Ex. 13, ex. 14, start with ex. 15	Kara 9, Session 9 - <u>Exercise Book</u> : finish ex. 15	Reserve

Solutions for the exercise book

Page 6

Waha ndoduri 1

Dagi-ĩ karanu nani, mēde mōgoda-ā arbinu !

Arma kuzoda-ā

Dgo gibi di arma-ā kaya hunda. ĩ y i ni guyindi.

Tinne ni guyindi. To koi di čĩkiidi k a r a h a - ā

kaya toguso. Karaha-ā m u n j u o. To di bu aũ

gunna karaha hunu yidado togus.

Arma-ā munjundu ni s ô g o l e toguso.

Arma-ā y a g a b a - ā čubudĩe toguso.

Yagaba-ā čubudĩe anna-ā b o k i n d ĩ e

togus.

Bũne-ā ka-ā ha armasa hiyendĩe togus.

B ũ n e - ā ka-ā bokindĩe togus.

Ereda-ā du zotu zida-ā čubudĩe togus.

Anna-ā e r e d u - ā du bokundu yuga yihiti.

Arma-ā anna-ā ha sa čũdutie koi di turo turo ho bokini.

Anna-ā yunu yogusidĩ h a n a y u n d ú.

Lōko ha d ĩ n e - ā êski togusoo, kuzaa

hananummá yigiidi.

Waha ndoduri 2

Kara-ã karanu ! Taa, mēdi dīli-t̄ gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak ! Gīnemmi ni, gubugo hunā oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Dgo gibidi arma-ã ha duna čubudi. (✓)
- b) Amma ormi-t̄ di muro anja budi guyini. (X)
- č) Karaha-ã ormi-t̄ du muro anja budi guyini. (✓)
- d) Anna-ã ormi-t̄ du karaha-ã ha duna čubudīe čudaku. (✓)
- e) Arma-ã hurgusu yidadú zunda budi yogusudi. (✓)
- g) Beni arma mīndie gabčuo. (X)

Waha ndoduri 3

Dagi-t̄ di arma-ã yina ndē gala yogusudi ?
Dagi-t̄ di arma-ã yina ndē zonda yogusudi ?

Yuna gala :	
1.	Ngo gibi di arma-ã kaya hunda.
2.	Îyi _____ ni _____ guyindi _____.
3.	Tinne _____ ni _____ guyindi _____.
Yuna zunda :	
8.	Arma-ã yagaba-ã _____ čubudīe _____.
10.	Būne-ã _____ ka-ã _____ ha _____ armasa _____ hiyendīe _____ togus _____.
12.	Ereda-ã _____ du _____ zotu _____ zida-ã _____ čubudīe _____ togus _____.
14.	Arma-ã _____ anna-ã _____ hasa _____ čudutīe _____ koodi _____ turo _____ turo _____ ho _____ bokuni _____.

Waha ndoduri 5

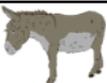
Yogo -ā too ni, -ī čī ni? Mède -ā yê -ī yê yidadā, yagabi dūli-ī du yibenu !

 ai-ī	 ñī-ī	 ormi-ī	 tībi-ī	 čingahu-ā	 môkurun-ā
 imbi-ī	 arbasal-ā	 yīni-ī	 īyi-ī	 gīreni-ī	

yogo -ā	yogo -ī	
čingahu-ā	ai-ī	yīni-ī
môkurun-ā	ñī-ī	iyī-ī
arbasal-ā	ormi-ī	gīreni-ī
	tībi-ī	imbi-ī

Waha ndoduri 6

Mède-ā turoña yê munda yê du arbinu !

	turo		mundu
	ai-ī		aa-ā
	ñī-ī		ña-ā
	ormi-ī		arma-ā
	arbasal-ā		arbasala-ā
	tumatum-ā		tumatumma

Waha ndoduri 7

A ndî ? Ada ndê ? Mêde ada hûruũ hundã arbindu !

a)		A ndî ?	A ñê.
b)		Ada ndê ?	Ada tumatumma.
č)		A ndî ?	A iyî.
d)		Ada ndê ?	Ada arma.
e)		Ada ndê ?	Ada arbasala.
g)		A ndî ?	A gîreni.
h)		Ada ndê ?	Ada aa.
i)		A ndî ?	A yîni.

Waha ndoduri 8

Bûre landu nani. Kôî mêdi mōgodaa-ã du arbinu !



a)	<u>G</u> <u>î</u> <u>r</u> <u>e</u> <u>n</u> <u>i</u> -ĩ budi čuu.
b)	<u>Y</u> <u>î</u> <u>n</u> <u>i</u> -ĩ budi wormo.
č)	<u>T</u> <u>u</u> <u>m</u> <u>a</u> <u>t</u> <u>u</u> <u>m</u> <u>m</u> <u>a</u> madu.
d)	<u>A</u> <u>ĩ</u> -ĩ budi bui.
e)	<u>T</u> <u>î</u> <u>b</u> <u>i</u> numa budi čûsu.
g)	<u>Ñ</u> <u>î</u> -ĩ budi kuranno.
h)	<u>O</u> <u>r</u> <u>m</u> <u>i</u> -ĩ budi korrodo.
i)	<u>Î</u> <u>y</u> <u>i</u> -ĩ šêgide.

Waha ndoduri 9

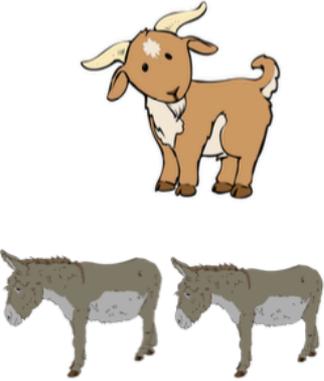
ai ñê ormo fibi môkurun ~~mbi~~ arbasal
yîni îyi tumatum gîreni

☞ Mède ada ôro číkā wônnu gaburtuda barandu !
Hangūwo, gini yendu ! → ↓

î	y	i	a	g	î	r	e	n	i
a	m	ô	k	u	r	u	n	o	h
r	b	a	r	s	b	z	ô	r	î
b	i	t	u	m	a	t	u	m	k
a	s	w	û	b	s	ĩ	t	o	y
s	o	b	i	m	a	ñ	ô	e	î
a	t	î	b	i	l	ê	h	g	n
l	b	y	z	u	m	p	š	a	i

Waha ndoduri 10

Bûre wõnnu čĩkã lanu ! Ñi-ĩ yina čubiã arbinu ! Arma-ã yina čubudiã arbinu !

	 a) g)  b) h)  č) i)  d) k)  e) l)	<p>čubî čĩ.</p> <p>čubudĩ čũo.</p>
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a)	Ñi-ĩ tumatumma čubî čĩ
b)	Ñi-ĩ tĩbi-ĩ čubi čĩ.
č)	Ñi-ĩ čingahu-ã čubi čĩ.
d)	Ñi-ĩ gĩreni-ĩ čubi čĩ.
e)	Ñi-ĩ arbasala-ã čubi čĩ.

g)	Arma-ã tumatumma čubudĩ čũku.
h)	Arma-ã tĩbi-ĩ čubudĩ čũku.
i)	Arma-ã čingahu-ã čubudĩ čũku.
k)	Arma-ã gĩreni-ĩ čubudĩ čũku.
l)	Arma-ã arbasala-ã čubudĩ čũku.

Waha ndoduri 11

Odi-ĩ ndĩ yogusĩ čĩ ? Adiba-ã ndĩ yogusidĩ čũku ?

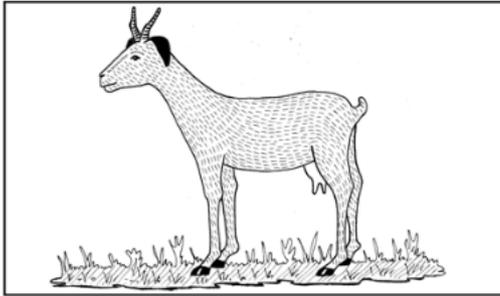
	 <p>a) e) b) g) č) h) d) i)</p>	<p>bokinĩ čĩ. bokindĩ čũku.</p>
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a)	Odi-ĩ ñi-ĩ hi bokinĩ čĩ.
b)	Odi-ĩ ormi-ĩ hi <u> </u> bokinĩ <u> </u> čĩ.
č)	Odi-ĩ <u> </u> ai-ĩ hi <u> </u> bokindĩ <u> </u> .
d)	Odi-ĩ <u> </u> kogoya-ã ha <u> </u> bokindĩ <u> </u> čũku.

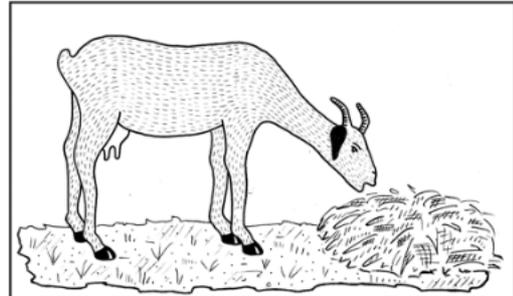
e)	Adiba-ã ñi-ĩ hi bokindĩ čũku.
g)	Adiba-ã <u> </u> ormi-ĩ hi <u> </u> bokindĩ <u> </u> čũku.
h)	Adiba-ã <u> </u> ai-ĩ hi <u> </u> bokindĩ <u> </u> .
i)	Adiba-ã <u> </u> kogoya-ã ha <u> </u> bokindĩ <u> </u> čũku.

Waha ndoduri 12

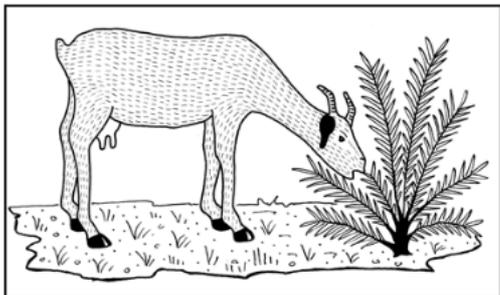
Bûre ha landu nani. Bûri nani yunu yugosî čĩ arbindu !



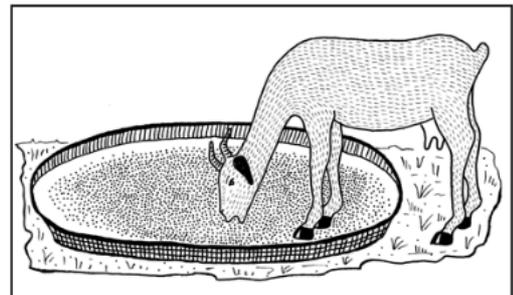
1 Ñi-ĩ burõĩ.



2 Ñi-ĩ susu _____
čubî čĩ.



3 Ñi-ĩ tĩnni-ĩ čubi čĩ.



4 Ñi-ĩ buda-ã čubi čĩ.



5 Ada-ã ñi-ĩ hi bokindĩ
čũku.



6 _____
...

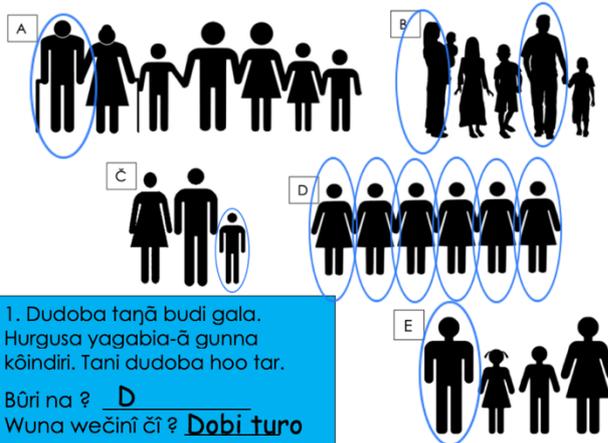
Waha ndoduri 1

Médi-ĩ karanu nani, bũri hunā kortuk ! Taa, ortoši di hoŋu !



Waha ndoduri 2

Osokoba yalaa-ā karanu ! Bũri na oskobu-ā četu fedi ? Arbi hunā oskobu-ā kulaa arbinu ! Aũ wečini čĩ hi kũru du kũrinu !



1. Dudoba taŋā budi gala. Hurgusa yaŋabia-ā gunna kũindiri. Tani dudoba hoo tar. Bũri na ? D Wuna wečini čĩ ? Dobi turo

2. Tani ada tuzoo tar. Gunna du gibi-ĩ dobĩ. Muro du tukaasu-ā gunna čenie. Gayi-ĩ ōwonnĩ budi kinnĩ. Bũri na ? B Wuna wečini čĩ ? Ōmuri-ĩ yee adibi-ĩ

3. Doũ taŋā ada ōguzuu yida. Mura mugoi čunuba. Tani yē adibi taŋā yē mugoi ašidida. Bũri na ? A Wuna wečini čĩ ? dizibi

4. Tani yē adibi taŋā yē čeni yē dobĩ yē tadar. Bũri na ? E Wuna wečini čĩ ? Ōmuri-ĩ

5. Nũ hu ŋgirĩĩ dũmuri ni tarũ ; dudoũ ni, tarũ. Tani tumo turo dudoũ kinnĩ ; too ni, dũmuri kinnĩ hanjĩe daaru. Bũri na ? Č Wuna wečini čĩ ? Čeni-ĩ

Waha ndoduri 3

Kara-ā karanu ! Taa, mēdi dīli-ī gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak !
Gīnemmi ni, gubugo hunā oskobu a (✗) yunak !

- a) Wordugu dudoba čû yida. (✗)
- b) Wordugu abi torkurîe čudaá. (✗)
- č) Wordugu ña hilindrîe čudaa. (✓)
- d) Wordugu hôli ayîi-ī yarîe čudaa. (✗)
- e) Wordugu anna hunā ai yidado. (✗)
- g) Wordugu zibe hunā karaha yibeyinú. (✗)
- h) Dizibi hunā daga čûsa budi hanayini. (✓)

Waha ndoduri 4

Mēde ada lanu ! Wordugu ndī yogusi ? Ndī yogusú ? Yagabi dūli-ī di arbinu !

Zibe hunā četu karaha yibeyinî čî.	Dômuri hunā četu dubana guyinî čî.	Abi yodurî čî.
Karahāia čusndirîe.	Ña-ā hiliyinî čî.	Aa buda ndeni.
Kiga hunā četu tîne čubî čî.	Dugu hunā ha daga yahadu čenî čî.	

 Yunu yogusi	 Yunu yogusú
Zibe hunā četu karaha-ā yibeyinî čî.	Dômuri hunā četu dubana guyinî čî.
Ña-ā hiliyinî čî.	Aa buda ndeni.
Abi yodurî čî.	Kiga hunā četu tîne čubî čî.
Karahāia	Dugu hunā ha daga yahadu čenî čî.

Waha ndoduri 6

Yogo -ā too ni, -ī čī ni? Mède -ā yê -ī yê yidadā, yagabi dūli-ī du yibenu !



yogo -ī	yogo -ā
ayi-ī	zibe-ā
dômuri-ī	kiga-ā
dizibi-ī	eredu-ā
	êrše-ā

Médi na yogo -ā niyidanú ; -ī ni, yidannáā ?

dudomma

- ▣ dudoū ⇒ dudomma
Médi "ū" du tuzī "-mma" yogo du čonji.

Waha ndoduri 7

Mède-ā turonna yê munda yê du arbinu !

		turo	mundu
a)		dizibi-ī	diziba-ā
b)		kiga-ā	kigaa-ā
č)		tînni-ī	tînne-ā
d)		zibe-ā	ziba-ā
e)		dudomma	dudommaa
g)		dômuri-ī	dômure-ā

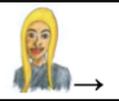
Waha ndoduri 8

Ndī yogusudī čûku ? Kara "Yala nurā" gali di lanu !

a)		Wordugu yê <u>d</u> <u>ô</u> <u>m</u> <u>u</u> <u>r</u> <u>i</u> hunã yê četu kara haãa <u>č</u> <u>u</u> <u>s</u> <u>č</u> <u>i</u> <u>n</u> <u>d</u> <u>î</u> čûku.
b)		Wordugu yê <u>d</u> <u>u</u> <u>d</u> <u>o</u> <u>ũ</u> hunã yê četu ña <u>h</u> <u>i</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>y</u> <u>i</u> <u>n</u> <u>d</u> <u>î</u> čûku.
č)		Wordugu yê ada hunã yê četu <u>a</u> <u>b</u> <u>i</u> <u>y</u> <u>o</u> <u>d</u> <u>u</u> <u>r</u> <u>k</u> <u>î</u> čûku.
d)		Wordugu yê <u>a</u> <u>y</u> <u>î</u> hunã yê četu <u>e</u> <u>r</u> <u>e</u> <u>d</u> <u>u</u> - <u>ã</u> <u>t</u> <u>e</u> <u>d</u> <u>î</u> čûku.
e)		Wordugu yê <u>z</u> <u>i</u> <u>b</u> <u>e</u> hunã yê četu <u>k</u> <u>a</u> <u>r</u> <u>a</u> <u>h</u> <u>a</u> - <u>ã</u> <u>y</u> <u>i</u> <u>b</u> <u>e</u> <u>y</u> <u>i</u> <u>n</u> <u>d</u> <u>î</u> čûku.

Waha ndoduri 9

Bûre-ã lanu ! Čer hunã yibenu. Haki mēdi mortidi-ī haŋī ni?

		? ↓					
	→	d	ô	m	u	r	i
			m				
	→	d	u	d	o	ũ	
			r				
	→	d	i	z	i	b	i

↪ Mēde mortidi-ī wô dahu čenu yibedudo hûrumma :
Adibi gunú : ôm ur i

Waha ndoduri 10

Hidi-ĩ karanu ! Uwũ too ni, u-ú du hũrumu !

		 Uwũ, ...	 U-ú, ...
a)	Šĩĩ naĩĩ ni?	Uwũ, šĩĩ naari.	U-ú, šĩĩ naarú.
b)	Muro šĩĩ činai ni?	Uwũ, šĩĩ činai.	U-ú, šĩĩ činaú.
č)	Dagi tahadiĩ ni?	Uwũ, dagi tahadi.	U-ú, dagi tahadú.
d)	Muro dagi tiyahadi ni?	Uwũ, dagi tiyahadi.	U-ú, dagi tiyahadú.
e)	Nuro karaha-ã yibenĩĩ ni?	Uwũ, karaha-ã yibeniri.	U-ú, karaha-ã yibenurú.
g)	Muro karaha-ã yibeyini ni?	Uwũ, karaha-ã yibeyini.	U-ú, karaha-ã yibeyunú.
h)	Ñi-ĩ haki hilinĩĩ ni?	Uwũ, ñi-ĩ haki hiliniri.	U-ú, ñi-ĩ haki hilinurú.
i)	Ñi-ĩ haki hiliyini ni ?	Uwũ, ñi-ĩ haki hiliyini.	U-ú, ñi-ĩ haki hiliyunú.
k)	Nuro abi torĩĩ ni?	Uwũ, abi torri.	U-ú, abi torrú.
l)	Muro abi yoduri ni?	Uwũ, abi yoduri.	U-ú, abi yodurú.

Waha ndoduri 11

Mêde ada karanu nani ŋгаа yooza ?

a) **loburu - loburú**

Yagabi môši nuraã ku-ĩ hi susu loburu loburã,
muro čŭlloyi, taa šigeĩ loburú nuru hadar.

b) **baranuru - baranurú**

Dômuri nurã lau gŭrso baranuru tiyenã, čŭlloyi,
šigeĩ muro lau baranurú.

č) **buru - burú**

Ayĩ nurã yĩni-ĩ yubu činã woniši borsu burú nar,
kurmandurã buru šigeĩ ñenar.

d) **maaru - maarú**

Kaya du bônu maaru wobu yardoó, yizi-ĩ
gĩrbeyinoo haki maarú.

e) **neru - nerú**

Kumma êgĩše nuã nerú nar čĩidu nŭ
neru wobu yari.

g) **tidedu - tidedú**

Sŭg-ã tidedu hali maarĩaa du fiyiidi, adibi nurã
kumanu kŭrtu činã, tidedú nar.

Waha ndoduri 12

Bŭri-ĩ hi lanu ! **Londo** sogus ! Mêde môgoda-ã arbinu !



1. Kullaha. Čer nurã Londo.
2. Zibe nurã **Aza**.
3. Ayĩ nurã **Dobiido** _____.
4. Tani dudoba čŭ tar.
5. Čera-ã hundã **Gala** _____ yê
Nokeĩ _____ yê.
6. Tani dômure **čŭ** _____ tar.
7. Čera-ã hundã **Bozo** _____ yê
Gŏi _____ yê.

Waha ndoduri 13

Waha ndoduri 12 lanu ! Londo yuhadã koo di **Gala** sogus mêde-ã arbinu !

1. Kullaha. Čer nurã **Gala**.
2. Zibe nurã **Aza**.
3. Ayĩ nurã **Dobiido**.
4. Tani dudoũ turo tar.
5. Čer hunã **Nokeĩ**.
6. Tani dômure ôguzuu tar.
7. Čera hundã **Londo yê Bozo yê Gŏi ye**.

Waha ndoduri 1

Mêde-ã karanu nani bûri tûrtu-ã kortuk ! Ortoši di horju !

Odo kunu hu lôko turruũ nîyi kezũwo nikal
čia hunã sarrũwo nikal, kuba nuã yiges !



Îyi-ĩ di yiga lũwo nikuba nuã yiges !

Tibi-ĩ bortĩĩ di gubudi yê buĩ di
gubudi yê kuba nuã yiges !



Sûngunoo ni kal, čia nuã
sarrũwo ni kal, kuba nuã îyi yiges !



Lôko kuba nuã busahu du mũũwo
kuba nuã yiges !

Ôrozi kubaa lenũwo ni,
kuba nuã yiges !



Lôko aũ woši hi lanê koo,
ngiriĩ di gubudi yê sohi yê
gunna kuba nuã yiges !



Waha ndoduri 2

Kara-ã karanu ! Taa, mêdi dîĩ-ĩ gubugo hunã oskobu a (✓) yunak !
Gînemmi ni, gubugo hunã oskobu a (✗) yunak !

- a) Kuba nuã ndigezi-ĩ ambado gunú. (✗)
- b) Kuba nuã lôko nani fĩbi-ĩ buĩ gubudi kezĩ. (✓)
- č) Kuba nuã ñeñĩ gubudi borsu kezĩ. (✗)
- d) Kuba nuã aũ woši hi lanũwo, kezĩ. (✓)
- e) Tunda bugĩĩ gunna bĩkteria-ã kuba nudrã ha su čũku. (✗)
- g) Bĩkteria-ã turkona kuba nduraã ha su čũku. (✓)
- h) Kuba nuã ha su ôwunni čĩ durũwo, borsu kezĩ. (✗)

Waha ndoduri 3

Kara 3 landu, asab nani yagabi hunã du arbindu.

Kuba nuã gubudi yiges :	Kuba nuã sogoi hi yiges :
1	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7

Waha ndoduri 4

Arbidia ginii zidu yorɔ nani biktēria kinnī a tūrtu yibenu ! :

Karanu, zaga biktēria-ā tigiɔ, mura ha orrosummu !
Mēdi-t̄ hūi hunā, kōi biktēria-ā yibenumma a ortoši kuru !



A Yosko. Sūsu kunu yida. Sūsu hunā kubo hunā du sarči.
Biktēria-ā kubo hunā su leo.

Taa, kunu čī Yosko obudo hunā ha lahayi. To muro zaga biktēria-ā kubo hunā ha yerčindu kubo obudo hunā ha kōčinduā.

Šigei Yosko duaou nunā četu kura čubapo. To muro zaga biktēria-ā zaga kubo hunā ha yerčindu kura-ā ha kōčindu ni, šigei kubo dudoū hunā ha kōčinduā.

Obudo hunā hali čubu. To muro zaga biktēria-ā kubo hunā ha yerčindu ni, ko hunā fiairdu ni woši yodurkuā.

Dudoū hunā mannu ko hunā kubo hunā du sarči. To koi di biktēria-ā kusar hunā zotu ni, woši yodurkā.

Waha ndoduri 5

Mēdi-t̄ karanu ! Mēde mōgoda-ā tōmunu ! Kōi dīi-t̄ du biktēria orosummu.



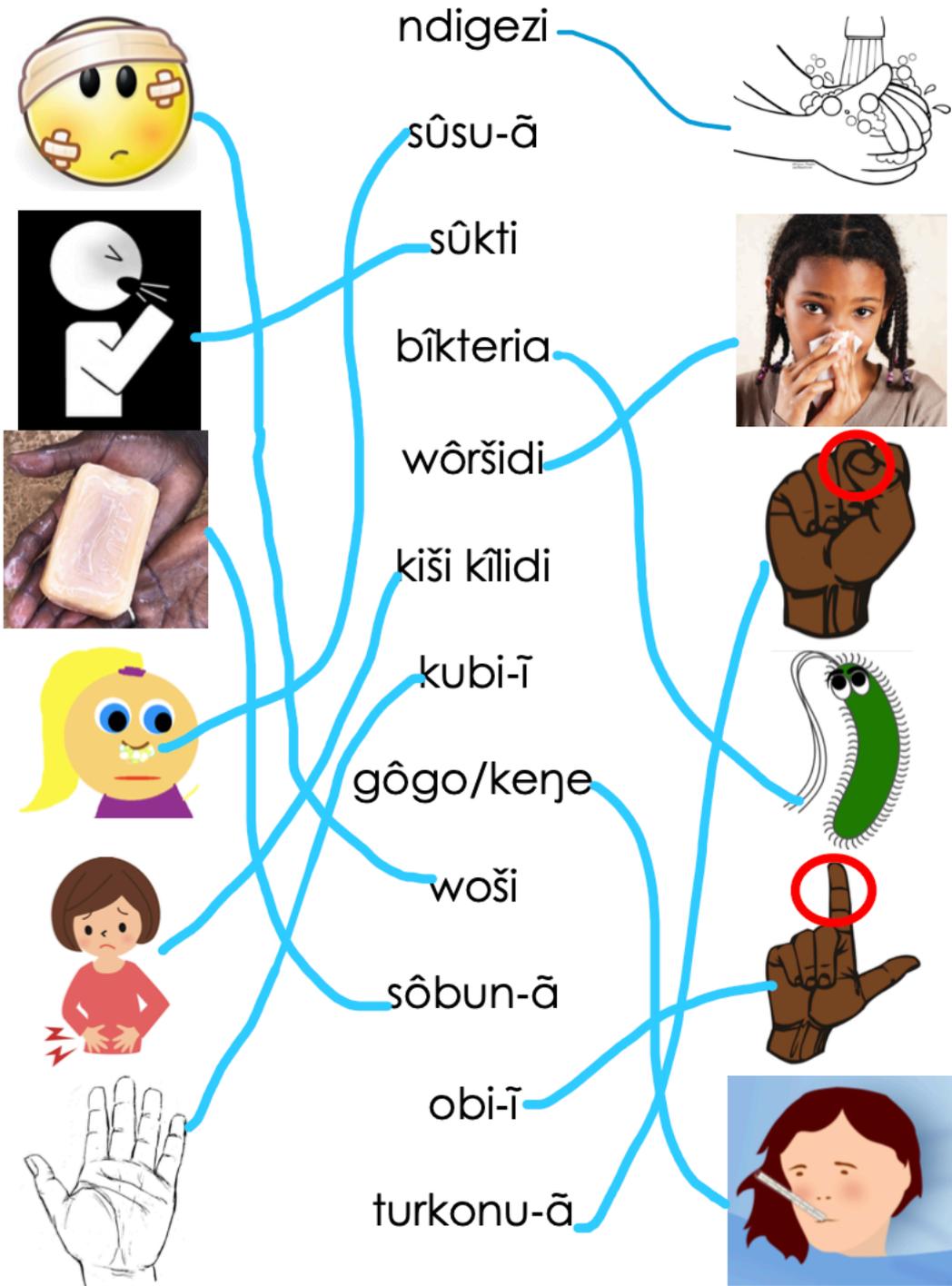
A Yosko. Muro sūsu yida. Či hunā kubo du sarči. To muro zaga biktēria-ā kubo hunā tigiɔduā.

Yosko dizibi hunā ha ī y i kīnī čoɔu če. To muro zaga biktēria-ā k u b o hunā yerčindu ni, w e r-ā tigiɔduā.

Dizibi hunā īyī-t̄ č o ŋ i ča.
To muro zaga b i k t e r i a-ā k u s a r hunā du zotu woši yodurkuā.

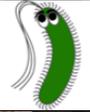
Waha ndoduri 6

Mêde-ã ha lanu ! Mêdi-ĩ yê bûri-ĩ yê kôĩ di ortoši di honju !



Waha ndoduri 7

Mède-ā yogo četu yê četunnó di yê arbinu !

		-ī yê -ā yê	hanadi yidadú
a)		kubi-ĩ	kubo
b)		bîkteria-ã	bîkteria
č)		sôbun-ã	sôbun
d)		turkonu-ã	turkonu
e)		obi-ĩ	obo
g)		sûsa-ã	sûsu

Waha ndoduri 9

kobo obo turkonu sôbun sûsu
wôršidi ndigezi ~~sôk!~~ woši

 Mède ada ôro čikā wônnu gaburtuda barandu !
Hangūwo, gini yendu ! → ↓

a	z	o	b	o	r	s	u	s	č
w	s	t	ñ	o	û	l	n	û	s
ô	û	nj	a	y	b	y	k	k	ô
r	s	h	k	o	b	o	č	t	b
š	u	n	d	i	g	e	z	i	u
i	ŋ	k	b	ê	t	î	m	o	n
d	t	u	r	k	o	n	u	r	û
i	h	i	p	y	m	w	o	š	i

Waha ndoduri 10

Mêde-ã kôî dîli-t̄ du arbinu !

a) **gui – gûi**

...**Gui**..... n̄j̄doo,**gûi**..... numa njorčini.

b) **hirru – h̄irru**

Mûzi to hi arsa čîkã **hirru** nani, ȳiri husar nurã **h̄irru** te !

č) **goni – gôni**

...**Goni**..... a yon̄, bu**gôni**..... to kaa wuzu !

d) **kuzo – kûze**

Dîne-ã ha, aũ hu **kûzo** kohũwo, l̄igamaa-ã a **kuzo** nuũ !

e) **wo – wô**

T̄inni-t̄ hi**wô**..... čaŋũwo, l̄õt̄ nurã**wo**..... hunã baranu !

g) **sûri – suri – s̄uri**

.....**Suri**..... a sauniř̄ t̄ȳiidi, odo turo**s̄uri**.....
duyin̄i č̄i yugurũwo, l̄õt̄**s̄uri**..... čubudo, a tiye.

h) **huni – h̄uni**

Dumor-ã**huni**..... hunã harř̄e togusoo,**h̄uni**.....
dunumoó, bidi hunã čia-ã du tedi.

i) **moři – môři**

Mbo**môři**..... nurã a tigrir̄i, odo nurã ôi borsu**moři**..... čed.

Waha ndoduri 11

Ndogusa ada ha yiles !

ndigezi	Tani kuba nurã	keziri.
	Nuro kuba numã	kezĩĩ.
	Muro kuba hunã	yigezi.
ndai	Tani îyi	yari.
	Nuro îyi	yaĩ.
	Muro îyi	čagi.
ndeni	Tani abi	yeri.
	Nuro abi	yeĩ.
	Muro abi	čeni.

Waha ndoduri 12

Mêde ada ha lanu !

Hidi ni? Oskobu hidii yibenu ! :

Abagadi ndogusi ni? Oskobu abagadi ndogusii yunak ! :

Mêdi koo îyi ndušii yinak ! :

Nîgeĩ kuba nurã keziriĩ

Kuba nurã nga nuru keziri

Kuba ndurã lôko nani kesudurîe gali

Sôbun yoŋ

Yusu kuba nuã yigez

Sôbun-ã kôĩ čĩĩ hananiĩ ni

Kuba nurã tîbi-ĩ bûriĩ gubudi keziri

Kîye ada ha yaas

Waha ndoduri 1

Mêde mógoda-ã tòmunu ! Tùgi kaguradii-ĩ labbara ôtua-ã lanu hanjĩ.
Mêdi-ĩ yê bôri hunã yê ortoši di horju.

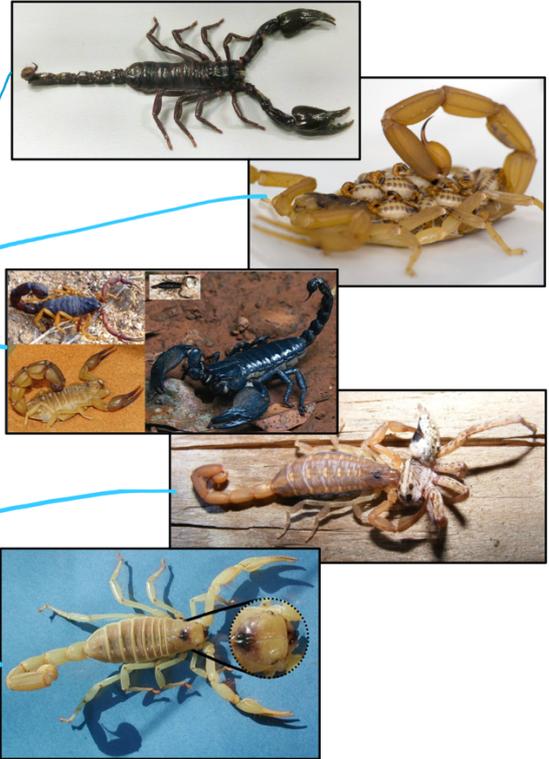
Ôto yila d**ũ**bu du mundu dîne-ã ha čũku.
Gunna du bui-ĩ ndurusu hunã **25** cm togusi.
Gunna du kînnimmi nudurusu hunã 6,5mm.

Ôto-ã yê toda-ã yê y**ĩ**l**ĩ** turonna gunú.
Ôto-ã yê duna-ã yê y**ĩ**l**ĩ** turonna.
Mura ôwonnĩ sa y**u**s**u** yídado.

Ôto-ã daha hundã gubugi-ĩ a sama čũ yídado.
Sama 2-5 ni, čirra-ã ha yídado. Čiidi budi bĩ haki
čudurtú.
Ôto-ã haki kulaa hundã yunu guru čunnũwo, hanayindi.
Ôwonnĩ, haki y**ě**s**k**i-ĩ yê č**u**-ã yê kôĩ di yiginnesidi.

Ôto êde-ã ada hundã yobusudi.
Taa, tĩrizi di h**u**s**a**r hunã ha kôđundu m**ã**g**a**
mĩndie gubudda-ã su bosĩ.

Ôto-ã kaga yê a**r**r**a** kinnie kuura kua-ã ha
čubudi. Čiidi, budi maša barayundú. Haki maša
kinjidi eneũ bosĩ. Ľ**y**ĩ borsu barayindi.

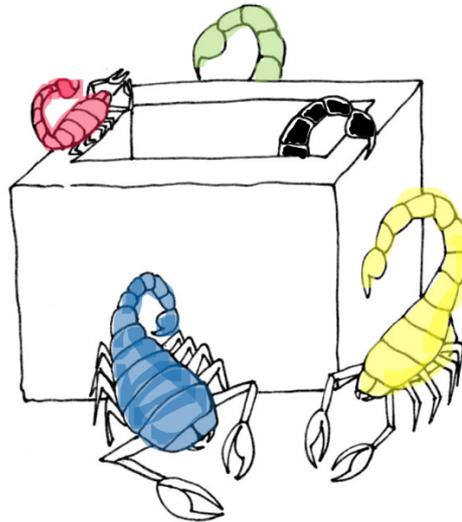


Waha ndoduri 2

Kara-ã karanu ! Taa, mêdi dĩli-ĩ gubugo hunã oskobu a (✓) yunak !
Gĩnemmi ni, gububo hunã oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Ôto-ã yê duna-ã yê yili turonna. (X)
- b) Ôto-ã galigêdi bĩ čudurti. (✓)
- č) Ôto-ã kaga yê kaga kinnia-ã yê čubudi. (✓)
- d) Ada ôtua-ã sula du holčindi. (X)
- e) Ada ôtoa-ã mãga hunda gubudda-ã husar ayĩ hundã
ha su bosĩ. (✓)
- g) Dîne-ã ha ôto yila šiša budi mundu čũku. (✓)
- h) Ôto-ã kulaa hundã yunu čunnũwo, hanayindi. (✓)

Waha ndoduri 4
Karanu nani gini ye !



Waha ndoduri 5

Bûri-ĩ hi lanu ! Mède-ā yooza du tōmunu !



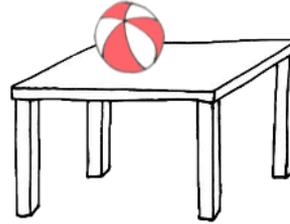
gubugo, du, čĩidi, kulaa, hũi di, su, kõi di

- a) Ôtu-ā bũri-ĩ č ĭ i d i čĩ.
- b) Ôtu-ā lamba-ā ha s u čĩ.
- č) Ôtu-ā mošia-ā g u b u g i-ĩ čĩ.
- d) Ôtu-ā kuboye-ā d u čĩ.
- e) Ôtu-ā hinetur-ā g u b u g i-ĩ bozu čĩ.
- ē) Ôtu-ā tũge-ā k ť i d i bozu čĩ.
- g) Ôtu-ā zugurči-ĩ k u l a a čĩ.
- h) Ôtu-ā kũrsi-ĩ h ũ i-ĩ d i čĩ.
- i) Ôtu-ā ôduri-ĩ č ĭ i d i čĩ.
- ĩ) Ôtu-ā kũrši-ĩ s u bozu čĩ.

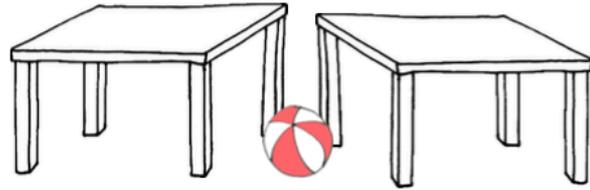
Waha ndoduri 6

Mêde-ã karanu nani kura-ã orosummu !

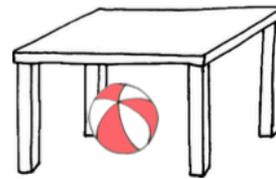
a) Kura-ã lahari-ĩ hi su čĩ.



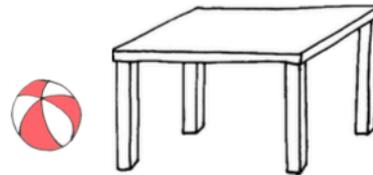
b) Kura-ã lahara-ã čû
kôĩ di čĩ.



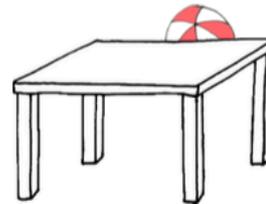
č) Kura-ã lahari-ĩ hûĩ-ĩ di čĩ.



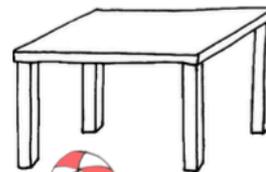
d) Kura-ã lahari-ĩ kulaa čĩ.



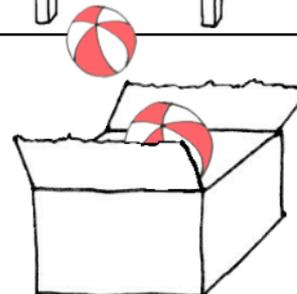
e) Kura-ã lahari-ĩ čĩĩdi čĩ.



g) Kura-ã lahari-ĩ gubugi-ĩ
a čĩ.

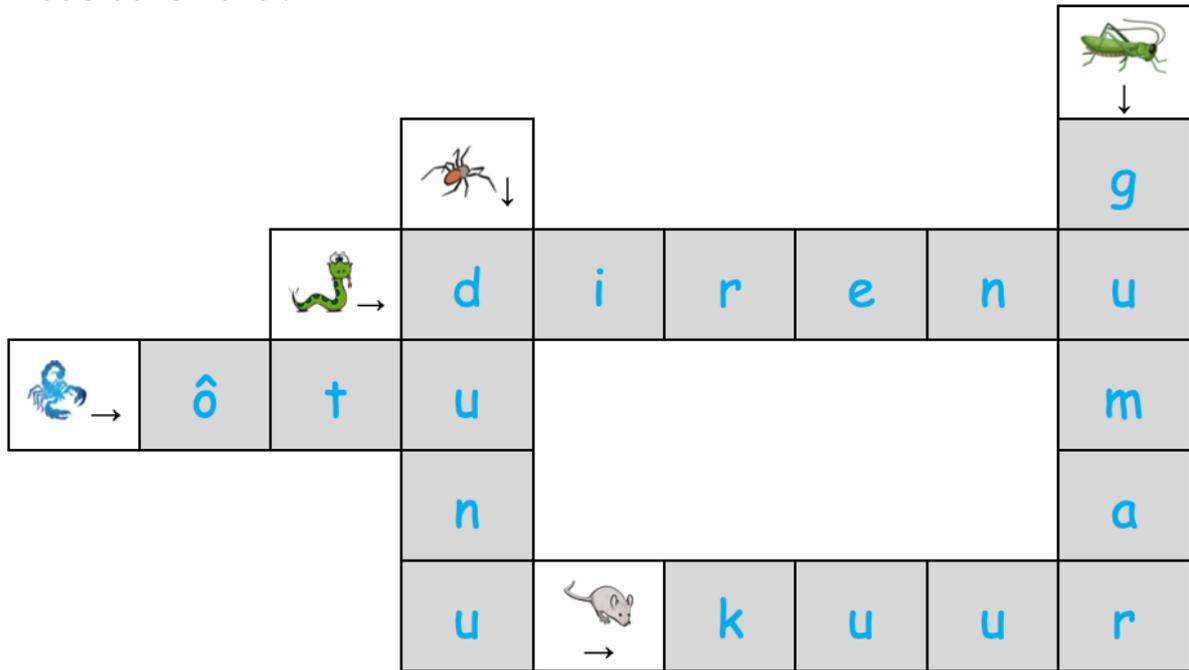


h) Kura-ã sôndug-ã du čĩ.



Waha ndoduri 7

Mêde du tòmunu !



Waha ndoduri 8

Ôrosuma-ã lanu, mêdi hûrumma yibenu !



a) Tani sa tuzoo tar. Tani budi maidudo. Tani wuna ?

kuur

b) Tani sa tarú. Tani wuna ?

direnu

č) Tani sa yusu yê hidimili durusu yê tar. Tani wuna ?

ôtu

d) Tani sa dísee tar. Čû-ã budi dunoda. Tani wuna ?

gumar

e) Tani sa yusu tar. Tani hidimili tarú. Tani wuna ?

dunu

Waha ndoduri 9

Sôndug-ã ha lanu ! Yogo dîi-ĩ mède-ã ha su yirkas !

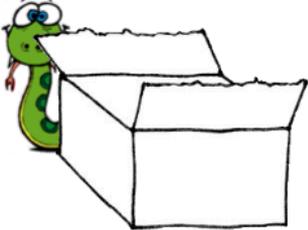
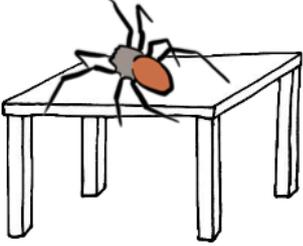
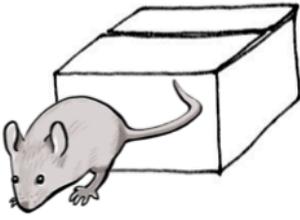
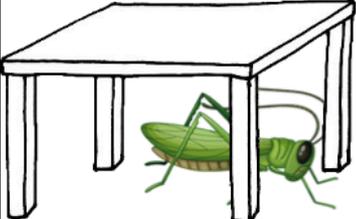
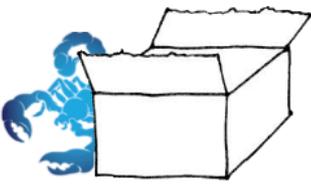
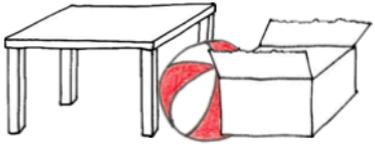
Mède hanandoduri yidadã

arru ⇒	arru-ã	U ⇒	-ã
tiri ⇒	tiri-ĩ	I ⇒	-ĩ
êre ⇒	êre-ã	E ⇒	-ã
karaha ⇒	karaha-ã	A ⇒	-ã
ormo ⇒	ormi-ĩ	O ⇒	-ĩ
gimĩ ⇒	gimmimmi	Ī ⇒	mmi
yuũ ⇒	yumma	Ū ⇒	mma
popur ⇒	popur-ã		⇒ -ã
tumatum ⇒	tumatumma	M ⇒	ma

a) bulu ⇒ <u>bulu-ã</u>	l) weke ⇒ <u>weke-ã</u>
b) diri ⇒ <u>diri-ĩ</u>	m) yurusu ⇒ <u>yurusu-ã</u>
č) êbe ⇒ <u>êbe-ã</u>	n) ôtu ⇒ <u>ôtu-ã</u>
d) ada ⇒ <u>ada-ã</u>	nj) dunu ⇒ <u>dunu-ã</u>
e) odo ⇒ <u>odi-ĩ</u>	ñ) direnu ⇒ <u>direnu-ã</u>
g) arrĩ ⇒ <u>arrimmi</u>	ŋ) gumar ⇒ <u>gumar-ã</u>
h) soũ ⇒ <u>somma</u>	o) ŋam ⇒ <u>ŋamma</u>
i) tumatum ⇒ <u>tumatumma</u>	p) arma ⇒ <u>arma-ã</u>
k) kobo ⇒ <u>kobi-ĩ</u>	r) dudoũ ⇒ <u>dudomma</u>

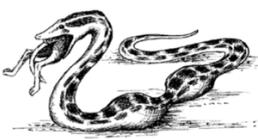
Waha ndoduri 10

Bûre-ã ha mède arbinu ye ! Direnu-ã ngaa čî ? Dunu-ã ngaa čî ?

a)		<p>Direnu-ã sôndug-ã čîidi čî.</p>
b)		<p>Dunu-ã <u>lahari-ĩ su čî.</u></p> <hr/>
č)		<p>Kuura-ã sôndug-ã <u>gubugi-ĩ čî.</u></p> <hr/>
d)		<p>Gumar-ã lahari-ĩ hûi-ĩ di <u>čî.</u></p> <hr/>
e)		<p>Ôtu-ã sôndug-ã kulaa čî.</p> <hr/>
g)		<p>Kur-ã sôndug-ã yê lahari-ĩ <u>yê kô di čî.</u></p> <hr/>

Waha ndoduri 11

Bûre-ã ha lanu ! Dagi ôtuu-ã tûrtu arbinu ! Bôri nani hi mêdi turo arbinu ye !
Mêde tigibituda-ã yoob !

<p>Pictures from : Copyright © 2002, SIL International, Robert B. Butler</p> 	
<p>Direnu-ã</p>	<p>1. Direnu-ã dogu du ônnure-ã du çî.</p>
	
<p>2. (fedi, numoga) Tumo turo _____ numoga tigiri.</p>	<p>3. (garti, yesçinoo) Direnu-ã _____ bî-ĩ yesçinoo garçini.</p>
	
<p>4. Direnu-ã ku u r-ã ha çubîe garçini.</p>	<p>5. (çôhuri, ndubi) Direnu-ã ç ô h u r i-ĩ hi ç u b î e garçini.</p>
	
<p>6. (kûdi, ndubi, garti) Direnu-ã k û d i-ĩ hi ç u b î e g a r ç i n i .</p>	<p>7. (tani, ndubi, garti) Direnu-ã tani hi ni tiyubîe garçini.</p>
	
<p>8. Direnu-ã _____ kuur -ã ha çubabu ni çubu.</p>	<p>9. (çôhuri, ndubabi) Direnu-ã _____ çôhuri-ĩ çubabu _____ ni çubu.</p>
	
<p>10. (kûdi, ndubabi, ndubi) Direnu-ã _____ kûdi-ĩ çubabu ni çubu.</p>	<p>11. Çîdi ašidi tani muro hi gubudi duraar. Taa êĩ maru ni du baburu yîdaar.</p>

Waha ndoduri 1

Mêdi-t̄ karanu nani, mêde ada ha gini ye ! : **čomur** (5), **nûr** (6)

Nûr-ā yê čomur-ā yê

Dĩski turo **čomur-ā** yerči wûltu.

« Őrozi gudi tani hi ndai di koo gûbtiyinie yugó » či.

« Tīyi a kor tudogusā ōrozi gudi čau boki tuyonjudo yugó.

Őrozi nura du waha tuyoduŕie čudaado čī ni ?

Waha torkīe dakuū ni ?

Hōdi tokti njuadoo ni, zabti njuwadú. »

Nûr-ā yaha :

« Waha torkūwo yunu nduū morčiniē yugó » či.

Čomur-ā sakayinu ni **nûr-ā** ha yahadīe nani :

« Nuro hi de, kōi ataga turo naiī korā sa ōguzuu su kûrininiri.

To koi čīidi ōwonnī nusobiru tidedu ni gubudi gûmiri. »

Nûr-ā yahadīe nani :

« Ko di mêde hidūú, kannaharriī korā garru ! » či.

To koi togusā odu ndai bōdiyuo. Kinnī čarkuā muro **čomur-ā** layinā **nûr-ā** ha budi yusobu tedo du tuņosu ni yahadīe nani :

« Diņuru turonnu yaarā ndī suru. Tani so kannahartududo.

Yuso kinnī arkanjuru nani yerdaar. »

Čomur-ā arkakinī čīidi **nûr-ā** kiye kiye di tedī ortoši nduskii-t̄ su gûbtugu. Taa **čomur-ā** marči yerčinā layinoo, **nûr-ā** eneū du gubudi figirdo. To koi di sakadi hunā tus.

Dagi : Aū angal hunā turonnu-ā kōi tedī gûbčini.

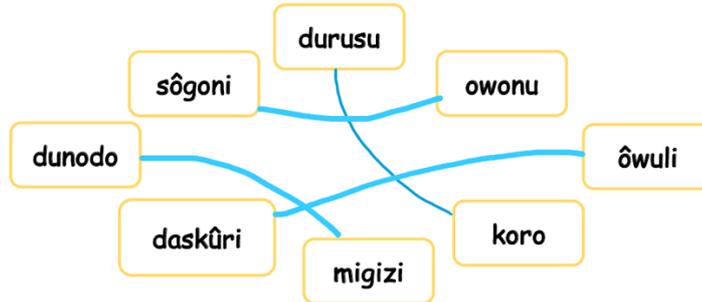
Waha ndoduri 5

Kara-ā karanu ! Taa, mêdi dīli-t̄ gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak !
Gīnemmi ni, gubugo hunā oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Nûr-ā zûlia-ā čoņ. (✓)
- b) Čomur-ā nûr-ā du owonu čīidi, zûlia-ā wud. (✓)
- č) Dagi-t̄ turo turo ho su ndugazi-t̄ gali gunú čunu yugudošie barayini. (✓)
- d) Dagi-t̄ yunu kohī njī sobumoó gali či yugudošie barayini. (✓)
- e) Dagi-t̄ di nûr-ā duna čidaa. (x)
- g) Hûi hunā čomur-ā mbo budi wûltunā hačayi. (✓)

Waha ndoduri 6

Mêdi-ĩ modo hunā baranu ! Taa, ortoši di horu !



Waha ndoduri 7

Bûre-ā ha mêde arbinu ye ! Waha ndoduri 6 du adurasu yorj ! Yuso nduski-ĩ hi oskobu ŷyi naĩ njihinedú !

	Čer	Adurasu	Mêdi
a)			Nûr-ā sôgoni.
b)			N ûr-ā <u> </u> daskûri.
č)			Č ômur-ā <u> </u> owonu.
d)			Č ômur-ā <u> </u> ôwuli.
e)			D irenu-ā <u> </u> durusu.

Waha ndoduri 8

Bûre-ā lanu, ndogusa-ā arbinu !

	Čer	Ndogusi	Mêdi
a)			Nûr-ā waha yoduri.
b)			Nûr-ā k a n n a h a r č i n i .
č)			Čomur-ā č a i .
d)			Čomur-ā a r k a k i n i .
e)			Direnu-ā s a k a n j i n i .
g)			N û r - ā č a i .
h)			Čômur-ā <u> </u> sakanjini.

Waha ndoduri 9

nûru čomur wobu ~~ndai~~ kannaharti owono
 sôgoni koro durusu daskûri ôwuli

 Mède ada ôro čikā wōnnu gaburtuda barandu !
 Hangûwo, gini yendu ! → ↓

b	č	d	i	a	ô	w	d	ê	s
w	o	b	u	ŋ	w	î	a	k	ô
g	m	û	o	ñ	u	h	s	l	g
h	u	s	w	p	l	n	k	ŋ	o
m	r	ŋ	o	r	i	d	û	nj	n
k	a	n	n	a	h	a	r	t	i
k	o	r	o	û	î	i	i	ā	z
d	u	r	u	s	u	n	û	r	u

Waha ndoduri 10

Ndogusa ada ha yiles !

kannaharti	Nuro	kannaharñi.
	Muro	kannaharčini.
arkakti	Tani gali di	arkanjiri.
	Nuro gali di	arkanjñi.
	Muro gali di	arkakini.
sakadi	Tani	sakanniri.
	Nuro	sakannñi
	Muro	sakanj. i. n. i.

Waha ndoduri 11

Ndogusi-ĩ zaga hunu dñi-ĩ di hñnnu !

- a) Tani nuro zûlia-ã kannaharniri niri.
(kannaharti)
- b) Muro yagabi-ĩ du arkakini.
(arkakti)
- č) Čomur-ã nûr-ã ha sakanjini.
(sakandi)
- d) Muro tōhorti gubuddi-ĩ du kannaharčini.
(kannaharti)
- e) Nuro fñni-ĩ hñi-ĩ du arkanjñi ni ?
(arkakti)
- g) Yuso mura ha sakannu !
(sakadi)

Waha ndoduri 12

"Tani wuna ?" Mède-ã karanu nani mura du weçini çii kortuk !

a) Tani kinni.
Tani sa tuzoo tar.
Tani wuna ? Kuur



b) Tani durusu.
Tani budi owonu.
Sodur tanã budi bui.
Tani wuna ? Ai



ç) Tani sa direnu-ã du mundu tar, gumar-ã du mindie tar.
Šima tanã šima kuuru-ã du wosa.
Tani ñi-ĩ di kinni.
Tani wuna ? Çomur



d) Tani ñi-ĩ di sãgoni.
tani šima tarú.
Tani gumar-ã du kinni.
Tani sa mundu tar.
Tani wuna ? Ôtu



e) Tani direnu-ã du sa mundu tar ; gumar-ã du mindie tar.
Tani gunna du bui.
Šima tanã ñia-ã du kinnie.
Tani wuna ? Ai



Waha ndoduri 13

Bûre ada çera hundã yogo çetu yê çetunnó du yê arbinu !

	Yogo çetunnó	Yogo çetudo
	d u n u	d unu-ã
	o r m o	o rmi-ĩ
	k o g o y a	k ogoya-ã
	d û g u l i	d ûguli-ĩ
	t o d o	t odi-ĩ

Waha ndoduri 14

"Tani wuna ?" arbinu !



a) "Tani wuna ?" dunu-ã ha su arbinu !

Tani todi-ĩ du owonu.

Tani ormi-ĩ/kogoya-ã/dûguli-ĩ du migizi.

Tani sa ormi-ĩ/kogoya-ã/dûguli-ĩ/todi-ĩ du mundu tar.

Tani šima tarú.

Tani wuna ? dunu

Waha ndoduri 1

Mêdi tûgi karadidii-t lanu nani hida ada ha hûrumu !

a) Kûmomo ndî kora hôdi-t tûrru ?

kûmom turo

b) Wula ndî kora hôdi-t tûrru ?

wula čû

č) Hura dumora ndî kora hôdi-t tûrru ?

hura dumora ôguzuu

d) Arra ndê mura du tuzoo hôdi-t a čûku ?

čôhure tuzoo

e) Arra ndê mura du hoo hôdi-t a čûku ?

widena hoo

g) Gôdugodo ndî kora hôdi -t a čûku ?

gôdugoda dîšee

h) Arra ndê hôdi-t a tûdusu čûku ?

koka tûdusu

i) Hosa ndî kora hôdi-t du čûku ?

hosa yusu

k) Arma ônuria ndî kora hôdi-t a čûku ?

arma ônuria yîsii

l) Dûguli-t ligî gubudî arra ndî kora hôdi-t a čûku ?

45 = murta tuzoo sã hoo

Waha ndoduri 2

Arra ndî kora hôdi-t a čûku ? Yagabi-t dûli di tômunu !

	mêdi	ndogudko
	hoo	5
	turo	1
	yusu	8
	čû	2
	tuzoo	4
	dîšee	6
	yîsii	9
	tûdusu	7
	ôguzuu	3

Waha ndoduri 3

Bidendi-ĩ ndogudka du arbinu nani hũrumma kortuk !

a) Koka yê hosa yê ndĩ kora hôdi-ĩ du čũku ?

$$7 + 8 = 15$$

b) Arma ônuria yê wula yê ndĩ kora čũku ?

$$9 + 2 = 11$$

č) Widena yê čôhure yê hura dumora yê taa čũkuã ndĩ kora ?

$$5 + 4 + 3 = 12$$

d) Gôdugodo yê kũmomo yê koka yê taa čũkã ndĩ kora ?

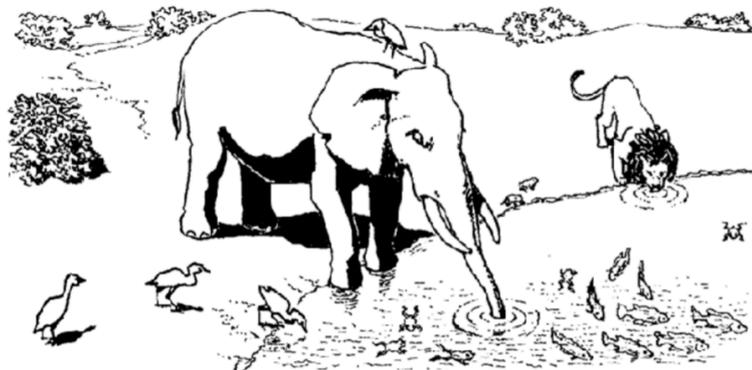
$$6 + 1 + 7 = 14$$

e) Arra taa čũkuã ndĩ kora ?

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 + 9 + (1 \text{ dũguli}) = 45 (46)$$

Waha ndoduri 4

Bũri-ĩ lanu ! Arra hôdi-ĩ kulaa čũku čarku turrã ndê ?



- Arma ônuria-ã hôdi-ĩ yusopo.

- Wula-ã hôdi-ĩ yusopo.

- Hura domura-ã hôdi-ĩ yusopo.

- Widenu-ã hôdi-ĩ yusopo.

- Gôdugoda-ã hôdi-ĩ yusopo.

Nũ hôdi-ĩ ku-ĩ hi arra ndũ kora čũku ?

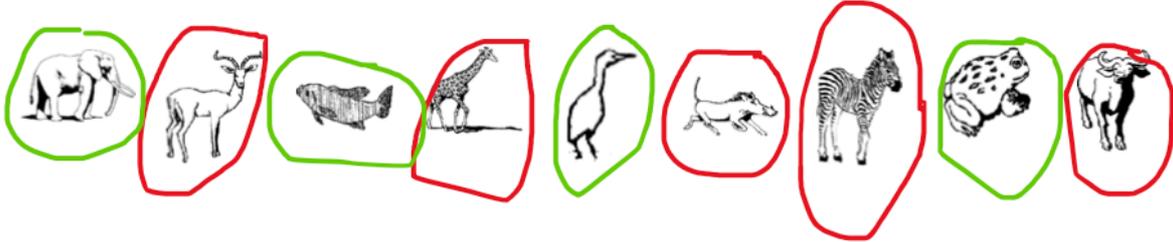
$$\text{kũmomma } 1 + \text{čôhure } 4 + \text{koka } 7 + \text{hosa } 8 = 20$$

Arra ndũ kora hôdi-ĩ yusopú ?

$$\text{wula } 2 + \text{gôdudoda } 6 + \text{widena } 5 + \text{hura domura } 3 \\ + \text{arma ônuria } 9 = 25$$

Waha ndoduri 5

Arra hôdi-t̄ yusopā ha gini madu du kûrunu ! Arra bosā ha gini zidu du kûrunu !



Waha ndoduri 6

Kara-ā karanu ! Taa, mêdi dīi-t̄ gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak !

Gînemmi ni, gubugo hunā oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Hura dumora hoo hôdi-t̄ tigi-ro. (x)
- b) Hosa-ā yê arma ônuria-ā yê arra 17. (✓)
- č) Kûmom bui-t̄ dûguli-t̄ hi abusči. (x)
- d) Wuli-t̄ to koro yida. (x)
- e) Arra gunna du kînnie hôdi-t̄ a čûkuā dûguli-t̄ hi
abusčundudo yugó. (✓)
- g) Widena-ā yê čôhure-ā yê 12. (x)

Waha ndoduri 7

Ndoguka ada arbinu !

1 turo	11 murdom soũ turo	
2 čû	12 murdom sã čû	20 dî g i d e m
3 ô g u z u u	13 m u r d o m s ã ô g u z u u	30 murta ôguzuu
4 t u z o o	14 m u r d o m s ã t u z o o	40 murta t u z o o
5 h o o	15 m u r d o m s ã h o o	50 m u r t a h o o
6 d î š e e	16 m u r d o m s ã d î š e e	60 m u r t a d î š e e
7 t û d u s u	17 m u r d o m s ã t û d u s u	70 m u r t a t û d u s u

8 y u s u	18 m u r d o m s ã y u s u	80 m u r t a y u s u
9 y î s i i	19 m u r d o m s ã y î s i i	90 m u r t a y î s i i
	10 m u r d o m	100 k o d u r o

Waha ndoduri 8

Arra nãĩ kora aya čûku ?

	Koka hoo čûku.
	Widena čû čûku.
	Čôhure murdom soũ turo čûku.
	Hosa hoo yê kûmoma tuzoo yê čûku.
	Dûgule hoo yê koka dîšee yê čûku.
	
	Čôhuri turo čî.

Waha ndoduri 9

Mêde-ã tòmunu taa wô dahu ye karanu, arbi môgodo-ã yinak nani karanu.

11

→  →

k	û	m	o	m
---	---	---	---	---

1 →

t	u	r	o
---	---	---	---

100 →

k	o	d	u	r	o
---	---	---	---	---	---

→  →

w	i	d	e	n	u
---	---	---	---	---	---

→  →

k	o	k	o
---	---	---	---

10 →

m	u	r	d	o	m
---	---	---	---	---	---

-

→  →

h	o	s	u
---	---	---	---

4 →

t	u	z	o	o
---	---	---	---	---

ũ

-

7 →

t	û	d	u	s	u
---	---	---	---	---	---

8 →

y	u	s	u
---	---	---	---

→  →

č	ô	h	u	r	i
---	---	---	---	---	---

5 →

h	o	o
---	---	---

Waha ndoduri 10

Mêde bûre-ã ha su tûrriã arbinu !

a)			niri	ndai	dûrrudi
Kûmom turo hôdi-ĩ li, ça ni dûrriyi.					
b)			niri	ndai	dûrrudi
Widenu turo hôdi-ĩ li, ça ni dûrriyi.					
č)			niri	ndai	dûrrudi
Arma ônuria čû hôdi-ĩ leo, čao ni dûrriyuo.					
d)			niri	ndai	dûrrudi
Dûgule ôguzuu hôdi-ĩ leo, čao ni dûrriyuo.					
e)			niri	ndai	moši
Koka hoo hôdi-ĩ leo, čao ni bozo.					
f)			niri	ndai	moši
Čôhuri turo hôdi-ĩ li, ça ni bos.					

Waha ndoduri 11

Nogusi môgoda-ã tômunu !

a)	Tani laniri.	Tunda <u>landiri</u> .
b)	Tani hanjiri.	Tunda <u>hangiri</u> .
č)	Tani tûmmiri.	Tunda <u>tûmbiri</u> .
d)	Tani sakanniri.	Tunda <u>sakandiri</u> .
e)	Muro layini.	Mura <u>layindi</u> .
g)	Muro hakini.	Mura <u>hakindi</u> .
h)	Muro tûmnjini.	Mura <u>tûmnjindi</u> .
i)	Muro sakanjini.	Mura <u>sakanjindi</u> .

Waha ndoduri 13

Mêdi-ĩ bidenti yogus !

a) Kûmomo ôguzuu yê čôhure dîgidem sã ôguzuu yê hôdi-ĩ a čûku.

Arra mura ndû kora čûku ?

$$3 + 23 = 26$$

b) Gôdugodo murdom soũ turo yê wula murdom yê hôdi-ĩ a čûku.

Arra mura ndû kora čûku ?

$$11 + 10 = 21$$

č) Hosa murta tuzoo sã hoo yê

koka murta tuzoo sã tuzoo yê hôdi-ĩ a čûku.

Arra mura ndû kora čûku ?

$$45 + 44 = 89$$

d) Widena murta ôguzuu sã tûdusu yê

arma ônuria murta hoo sã ôguzuu yê hôdi-ĩ a čûku.

Arra mura ndû kora čûku ?

$$37 + 53 = 90$$

Waha ndoduri 14

Būri nani mēde yida, dāgi hunu arbinu ! Mēde tigiituda-ā yoob !

Hōdi-ī a



hōdi-ī, arma ôrmoda

1. Tumo turo, arma ôrmoda
ôguzuu weru čida čûku.
Mura hōdi-ī ůyi čadŕe tûruo.



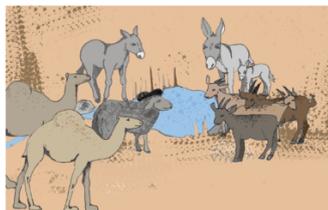
ña mirka tuzoo

2. Šŕgeĩ ña mirka tuzoo mannu
hōdi-ī ůyi čadŕe tûruo.
-
-



yuroũ

3. Šŕgeĩ yuroũ turo mannu
hōdi-ī ůyi čadŕe tûri.
-
-



gona čũ

4. Šŕgeĩ gona čũ mannu
hōdi-ī ůyi čadŕe tûruo.
-
-



burka hoo

5. Šŕgeĩ burka hoo mannu
hōdi-ī ůyi čadŕe tûruo.
-
-



dĩbidir

6. Gunna du sogoi hi
dĩbidir turo li.
-
-

7. Dĩbidir-ā ligĩ gubudi arra ndĩ kora ůyi čadu ?

Arma ôguzuu + ... ña mirka tuzoo + yuroũ turo + gona čũ +
burka hoo = 3 + 4 + 1 + 2 + 5 = 15

Arra murdam sã hoo ůyi čadu.

8. Dĩbidir-ā lĩi arra ndĩ kora gabčindu ?

Gona ... čũ + yuroũ turo = 2 + 1 = 3 Arra ôguzuu gabčindu.

Waha ndoduri 1

Gubudi : Hida dobimmia-ā nani hi gini čer hunā arbididi-ī ye !

NŪnju-ī : HŪruū hunu kiga-ā yahadī hi gini hidi dobimmii-ī ye !

<p>Dobimmi : Wosu honnuū ni? madu Gali ni?</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : Tani lôko nani tŭgohu yuū yari.</p>
<p>Dobimmi : Hutur taū ni? Tŭgohu ndī yaī ? zidu tīnnii</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : Muro yuū huruu yugannu lido. Muro su Uruba du yibedudo čini.</p>
<p>Dobimmi : Yuū ndī yaī ? zidu eskenuu</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : Beni yuū kabnar-ā yari.</p>
<p>Dobimmi : Yuū kabnaru-ā wuna yesku yibeyini ?</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : Tani gali. Yunu gunna gali.</p>
<p>Dobimmi : Ŋa-ā lôko nani yuū ŋonu yidadu ni?</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : Uwū, togo tŭgohu yīri, nugudosiri !</p>
<p>Dobimmi : Hôsči zogo arrañuū čuu tugudosī ni?</p>	<p>Kiga-ā : U-ú. Ŋi-ī lôko yobusoo yuū yida.</p>

Waha ndoduri 3

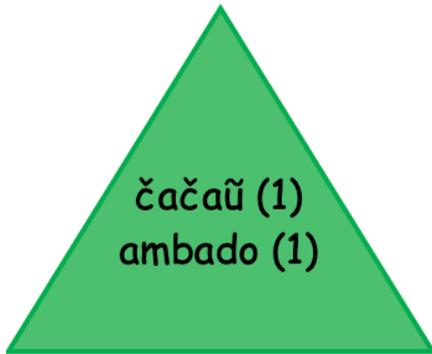
Kara-ā karanu ! Taa, mēdi dīli-ī gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak !

Gīnemmi ni, gububo hunā oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Kiga-ā hutur-ā ha didi yuū čanú. (x)
- b) Kiga-ā yuū dŭii-ī hi budi čidaa. (x)
- č) Ŋa adada-ā borsu yuū yidao. (✓)
- d) Haki yuū ŋii-ī dī imbi yibedini. (✓)
- e) Yuū arra šišaa-ā gunna ši hundā turonnu. (x)
- g) Dobimmi zaga kiga-ā imbi-ī yodurī layinīe čidaa. (✓)
- h) Yuū kabnaru-ā yuū aii. (x)

Waha ndoduri 5

Mêde ada wõnnu čĩkã, wô kara-ã du čũku yili mēdii nani gini hunu ye !



Dobimmi : Hutur taũ ni? Tũgohu ndĩ yaiĩ ?

Kiga-ã : Tani lôko nani tũgohu yuũ yari.

Dobimmi : Yuũ nĩdu-ã wuna yibeyini ?

Kiga-ã : Muro yuũ huruu yugannu lido. Čĩidi yuũ yire-ã mbozoo budi čačaũ ni ôwonni ambado.

Dobimmi : Yuũ yire-ã nũwo, yuũ ndĩ ?

Kiga-ã : Yuũ yire-ã nuroo, yuũ ôroza-ã du fĩrizi di ligĩ.

Ôrozi nani yuũ hunã tokti hunu yida.

Dobimmi : Nã-ã lôko nani yuũ yidadu ni?

Kiga-ã : u-ú. Nĩ-ĩ lôko yobusoo yuũ yida. Dgo lôko odo fĩyĩ, dĩski nani tũgohu yê dogusu yê yuũ nĩi yari.

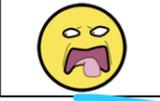
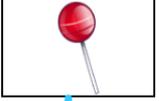
Dobimmi : Zogo torogo torĩ mbo durrĩe daaru.

Hosči zogo arrañuũ tugudosi ni?

Kiga-ã : Uwũ, togo tũgohu yĩri, nugudosiri.

Waha ndoduri 6

Mêde-ā yê bûre-ā ortoši di honju !

				
keledo	čûsu	ambado	čačaũ	wudu
1. šahi	1. tînni	1. tîbi tûkuli	1. lêmun	1. tumatum yalu
2. êzimbi	2. hali	2. ôrrus	2. zêitun	2. suli gibi
3. sukur	3. mašrub	3. môkurun	3. yuũ ñii	3. kôbus njorru

☞hûrumma šiša čûku !!

Waha ndoduri 8

yuũ dûski tûgohu dogusu ôrozi wudu čûsu
 čačau ambado keledo ~~dobĩ~~ čênĩ ndai
 ndugudohi

☞ Mêde ada ôro čikā wõnnu gaburtuda barandu !
 Haŋgũwo, gini yendu ! → ↓

m	e	č	ê	n	i	ĩ	y	n	ŋ
k	d	a	n	d	o	g	u	s	u
e	ũ	m	d	u	z	a	ũ	g	y
l	s	b	u	g	ô	r	o	z	i
e	k	a	g	u	k	l	r	ô	č
d	i	d	u	d	o	b	i	ĩ	a
o	z	o	d	o	č	ũ	s	u	č
t	ũ	g	o	h	u	w	p	h	a
t	n	d	a	i	b	w	u	d	u

Waha ndoduri 9

Mède ada ha lanu !

Hidi ni? Yogo hidii yunak ! : ?

Abagadi ndogusi ni? Yogo abagadi ndogusii yinak ! : !

Médi zo ni? İyi yunak : .

Wosu honnuũ ni?

Togo tûgohu yîri

Yuũ ndî yaĩ

Tani yuũ ñêi daaru

Beni yuũ nîduu yari

Yuga yusu

Hutur taũ ni?

Gali di lanu

Ñi-ĩ lôko yobusoo yuũ yida

Yunu gunna gali

Waha ndoduri 10

Mède ada ha karanu ! "Honnga" ^ mógoda-ã gunna yûdu ! Honnga yunu kora mortuda-ã médi nani gubugo hunã arbiduda.

- a) Yumma budi čûsu. (1)
- b) Dobimmi finne keleda budi čídaa. (1)
- č) Čënimmi ôrozi kiga hunã hiliyini čí. (4)
- d) Diski nani yuũ čačaũ yari. (1)
- e) Tîbi yumma numa budi wudu.
Gîreni-ĩ njihinetu ni ? (2)
- g) Togo tûgohu yiri ! (2)
- h) Yuũ yire-ã tani lau čûsu ni ôwonni ambado. (2)

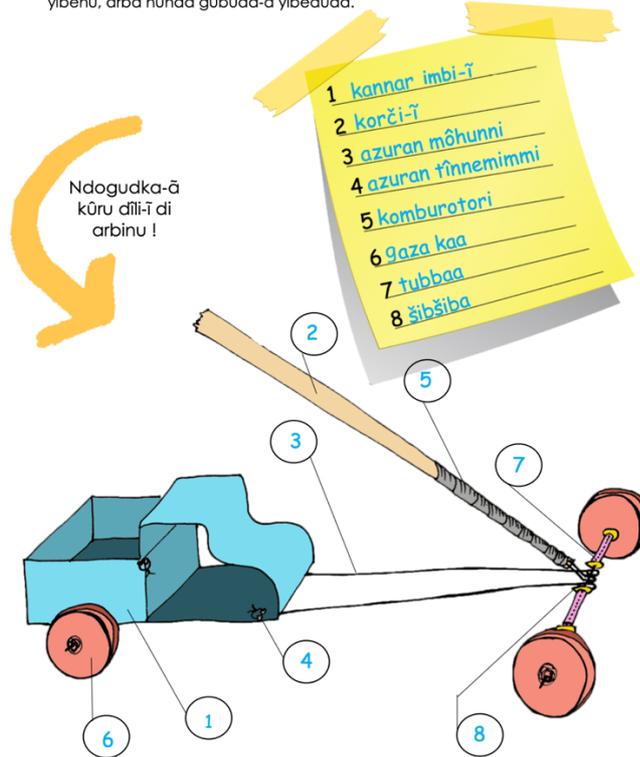
Waha ndoduri 11

Yunu wer-ã du čîi lanu nani, hidi-ĩ yibenu, tooni hûrumma yibenu !

a) 	Nuro bîbisi yaĩ ni?	Uwũ, bîbisi yari _____.
b) 	Muro îyi čagi ni?	U-ú. Muro yuũ čagi _____.
č) 	Nuro č ilu _____ yaĩ _____ ni ?	Uwũ, čilu yari.
d) 	Muro îyi _____ čagi _____ ni ?	Uwũ, îyi čagi.
e) 	Muro îyi čagi ni?	U-ú. Muro bîbsi _____ čagi _____.
g) 	Nuro yuũ _____ yaĩ _____ ni ?	Uwũ, yuũ yari.
h) 	Muro yuũ čagi ni?	U-ú. Muro č ilu _____ čagi _____.
i) 	Nuro bîbsi _____ yaĩ _____ ni ?	Ú-ú. İyi yari.

Waha ndoduri 1

Kara-ā du haŋga (yina) karaha nuū yibedindiā yooB, wōnnu ōsulubu hu yibenu, arba hunda gubuda-ā yibeduda.



Waha ndoduri 2

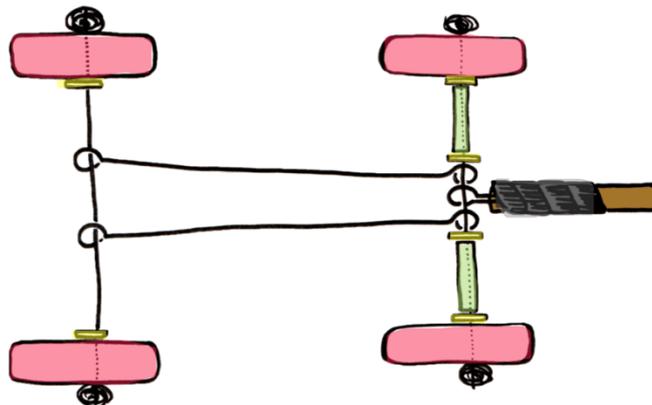
Kara-ā karanu ! Taa, mēdi dīli-ī gubugo hunā oskobu a (✓) yunak !
 Gīnemmi ni, gubugo hunā oskobu a (✗) yunak !

- a) Karaha numa kōkore hoo barayini. (✗)
- b) Lōī kōkore-ā lūle hidīe wūdurndini. (✓)
- č) Nuro kabnar imbii būgi "ndūrtu karaha" wūdurndini. (✓)
- d) Kōkore nuā kabnar imbii-ī du yibenī. (✗)
- e) Yuna-ā hoŋīe togusoo, azuran fīnnemī wūdurndini. (✓)
- g) Kōkore-ā tunīe togusoo, komburotori wūdurndini. (✗)

Waha ndoduri 3

Gina wō čikā du orosuma-ā ha gini ye !

kōkore : madu tubbia kīnnie : zidu šibšiba : ŋonu
 — korčo : mīni — komburotori : yesku



Waha ndoduri 5

Mêde kubo bori di čikā yoob, kôme hundā du yūdu !

<p>a) Kabnar-ā <u>yugob</u> nani, njallu nani, azuran fînnemimmi du <u>tunu</u> nani. Odu karaha baranī du <u>yibenu</u> !</p>	<p>yibenu tunu yugob</p>
<p>b) Korči-ī ko hunu turo-ā ha azuran môhunni njaltudo di azuran fînnemimmi <u>yoŋ</u> nani, su <u>tunu</u>. Taa komburatori <u>yoŋ</u> nani su <u>kelenu</u>. Odu ôyi karahaa-ā yibenumo.</p>	<p>kelenu yoŋ yoŋ tunu</p>
<p>č) Odu kôkore tuzoo yibendiri. Ka gazaa čû <u>yoob</u> nani turo turo di du <u>suruŋu</u>. Kôkori nani hûrodi hunā du lûli <u>yodur</u> nani, zogo mura du <u>tunī</u>.</p>	<p>yodur suruŋu yoob tunī</p>
<p>d) Azurana môhinne čû <u>yoob</u> nani ka-ā gunna <u>mezu</u>. Taa azurana môhinne čû kunu kora <u>yugob</u>. Zogo kôkore-ā du tunī.</p>	<p>yugob yoob mezu</p>
<p>e) Odu hêikel numa <u>kûrtu</u> nani azurana čûu-ā ha su azuran fînnemmi yida nani <u>tunu</u>. Zaga bûri-ī hi čī ŋadu <u>tunu</u>.</p>	<p>tunu tunu kûrtu</p>

Waha ndoduri 6

Mède ada yogo četu yê četunnó di yê arbinu !

		yogo četu	yogo četunodi
a)		karaha-ã	karaha
b)		kôkori-ĩ	kôkori
č)		ôyu-ã	ôyu
d)		lômmi	lôĩ
e)		korči-ĩ	korčo
g)		torozi-ĩ	torozo
h)		lûli-ĩ	lûli
i)		komburotori-ĩ	komburotori

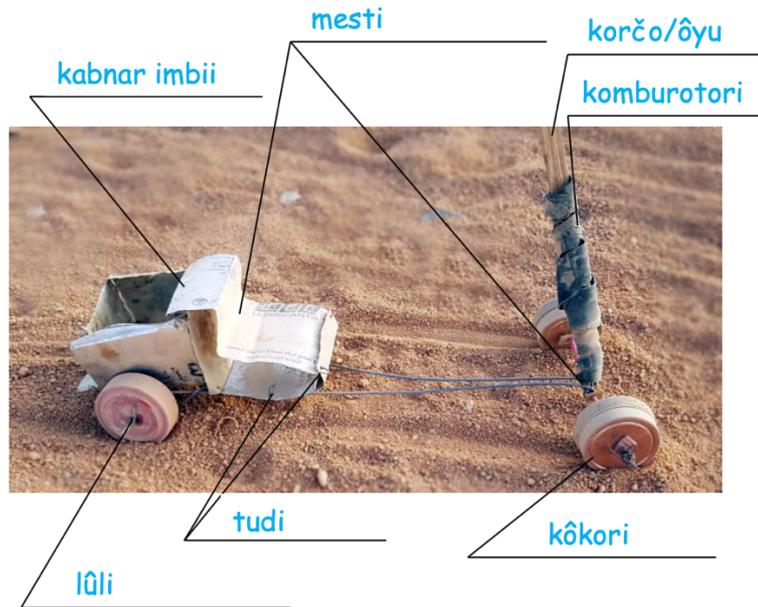
Waha ndoduri 7

Mède ada turonna du yê mundu yê du arbinu !

		turo	mundu
a)		karaha	karahaa
b)		kôkori	kôkore
č)		ôyu	ôyo
d)		lôĩ	lôme
e)		korčo	korča
g)		torozo	toroza
h)		lûli	lûle
i)		komburatori	komburatora

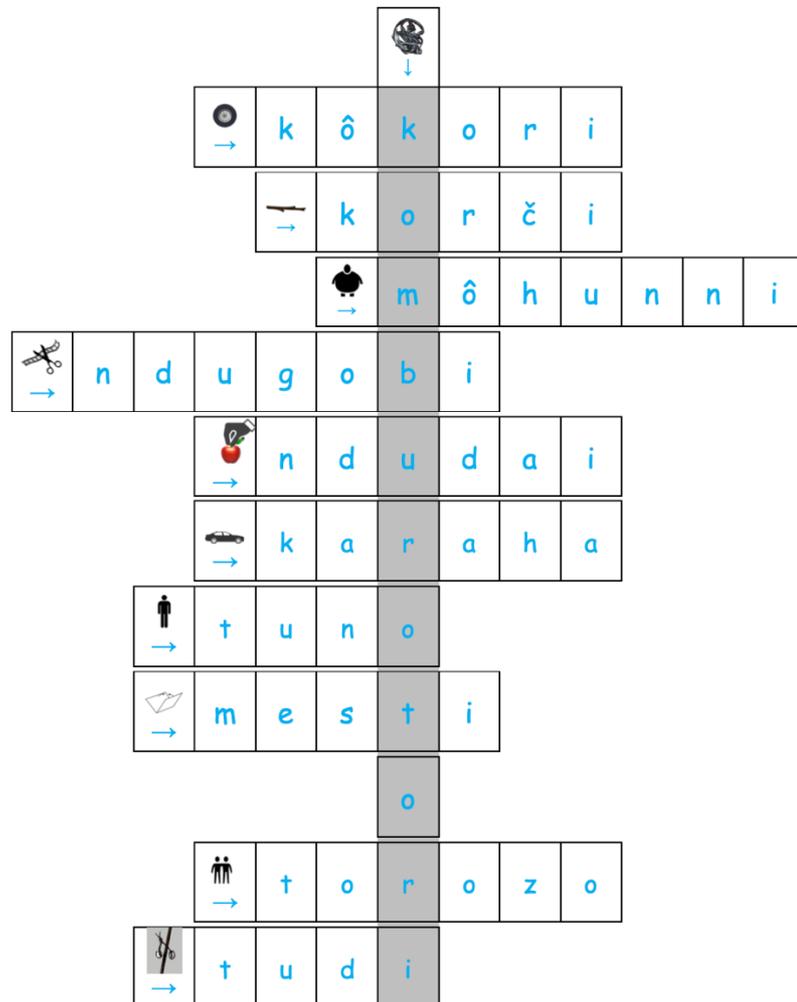
Waha ndoduri 8

Bûri-ĩ hi lanu ! Yina du ĉikā arbinu ! Mēde karaa-ā yooob !
Arbi gubudi-ĩ arbidudo.



Waha ndoduri 9

Bûre-ā lanu, mēde-ā arbinu !



Waha ndoduri 10

Ndogusi mōgoda-ā tōmunu ! Lōko nani galadi kūrto ! Mēdi numa yogo abagadi ndogusii di tūmu !

- a) Ôzi-ĩ y u g o b ! (ndugobi)
- b) Kōkore-ā t u n u ! (tudi)
- č) Azuran mōhinni ka-ā gunna m e z u ! (mesti)
- d) Yina-ā gunna gali di t u n u ! (tudi)
- e) Azurana mōhinne kunu kora y u g o b !
(ndugobi)
- g) Lagarka a kōidi m e z u ! (mesti)
- h) Karaha numa čūsū du č u s u ! (čusti)
- i) Kōkore tuzoo y i b e n u ! (yibedi)
- k) Ka gazaa čū y o o b ! (ndoobi)
- l) Azuran fīnnemimmi y o ŋ ! (ndonji)
- m) Ôyi karahaa-ā y i b e n u ! (yibedi)
- n) Yagabi torozo numa a y u s u ! (ndedi)

Waha ndoduri 11

Ndogusa ada ha yiles !

ndudai	Tani kōkori-ĩ	tar.
	Nuro kōkori-ĩ	tam.
	Muro kōkori-ĩ	yida.
ndugobi	Tani komburotori-ĩ	koburi.
	Nuro komburotori-ĩ	kobĩ.
	Muro komburotori-ĩ	yugobi.
tudi	Tani ôzi-ĩ	tuniri.
	Nuro ôzi-ĩ	tunĩ.
	Muro ôzi-ĩ	tuyini.
mesti	Tani azuran-ã	meziri.
	Nuro azuran-ã	mezĩ.
	Muro azuran-ã	mesčini.

Waha ndoduri 12

Būre-ā yunu durĩ hi su mēdi arbinu !

a)		aũ karaha čusti	Aũ karaha čusčiniň čĩ.
b)		aũ karaha yibedi	Aũ karaha yibeyiniň čĩ.
č)		aũ kōkori tudi	Aũ kōkori tuyiniň čĩ.
d)		aũ lēmūn ndugobi	Aũ lēmūn yugobĩ čĩ.
e)		aũ azuran mesti	Aũ azuran mesčiniň čĩ.

Waha ndoduri 1

Kôwura ada du Torsoĩ ndĩ yogusi ? Hurgusa-ã yê kôwura-ã yê ortoši di horju !

06:00	Muro yê torozo hunã yê môše-ã ha lahayindi.
07:00	Kôsuri yoduri.
09:00	Tûgohu yerčini.
10:00	Maša dîskii-ĩ anna hunã četu čubi.
14:00	Sôlli dogusuu-ã sôllyini.
16:00	Kasugu-ã tedi.
18:00	Sardua hunã četu abi yoduri.
19:00	Anna hunã četu maša čubi.
21:00	Ayĩ hunã četu ña-ã buda čeni.

Waha ndoduri 2

Kara-ã karanu ! Taa, mêdĩ dîll-ĩ gubugo hunã oskobu a (✓) yunak !
Gĩnemmi ni, gububo hunã oskobu a (X) yunak !

- a) Dogusu wûnigi yĩngaldu du yĩš. (x)
- b) Saa tûdušuu-ã huturčini. (✓)
- č) Dizibi hunã četu ña-ã buda čendi. (x)
- d) Torsoĩ torozo hunã Ôyi čindi. (✓)
- e) Muro dodoũ hunã yê ayĩ hunã yê četu dîski mašayini. (x)
- g) Saa tûdusu kor togusoo sôlli maahar gu-ã sôllyini. (✓)
- h) Dogusu muro yê dudoũ hunã yê êrše zibe hundaã šĩ čûduti. (✓)

Waha ndoduri 3

Ndoguaka kôwuroa-ã saa-ã četu ortoši di horju !

08:00		15:00
01:00		23:00
03:00		13:00
11:00		17:00
05:00		20:00

Waha ndoduri 5

Mêde-ã karanu nani mura du yire-ã gini ye ! Taa arbi čirri-ĩ hi čĩĩ wô arbinu !

a)	Torsoĩ tũgohu yunu gunna du gubudi yogusĩĩ haŋga huna wunišia-ã čabčini.	ô
	Torsoĩ tũgohu yunu gunna du gubudi yogusĩĩ sôlli-ĩ.	a
	Torsoĩ tũgohu yunu gunna du gubudi yogusĩĩ maša ndubi-ĩ.	l
b)	Muro kiga hunã ha gurnayinu ni, yuroma-ã turčindi.	r
	Muro kiga hunã ha gurnayinu ni, ai-ĩ turčindi.	k
	Muro kiga hunã ha gurnayinu ni, ña-ã turčindi.	š
č)	Maša hundã bugĩĩ gunna fĩbi tũkuli.	e
	Maša hundã bugĩĩ gunna fĩbi yuũ.	i
	Maša hundã bugĩĩ gunna čuŋgahu yê weke yê.	a
d)	Dĩnegi muro kara hurgusa yagabia-ã yogusi.	g
	Dĩnegi muro zibe hunã ha gurnayini.	z
	Dĩnegi muro lau hunã četu abi yoduri.	w
e)	Yala hunã wũni numii-ĩ hi su têlbizin-ã layindi.	u
	Yala hunã matur su têlbizin-ã layindi.	o
	Yala hunã yuzo wũni-ĩ hi su têlbizin-ã layindi.	ô
g)	Têski nduzooĩ toburoo, ñekini.	r
	Têski dĩšeeĩ toburoo, ñekini.	t
	Têski njũuĩ toburoo, ñekini.	k

Hûrumma : ALLA wor, m ô š i w o r

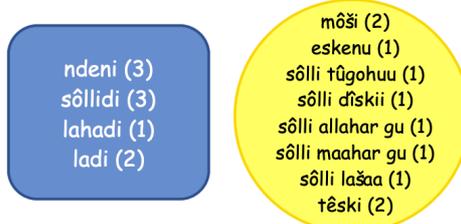
Waha ndoduri 6

Mêdi-t̄ bûri-t̄ hi su d̄ili di yogo četunnó di arbinu !

 06:00	 14:00	 16:00
<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>t</u> <u>û</u> <u>g</u> <u>o</u> <u>h</u> <u>u</u> <u>u</u>	<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>d</u> <u>î</u> <u>s</u> <u>k</u> <u>i</u> <u>i</u>	<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>a</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>a</u> <u>h</u> <u>a</u> <u>r</u> <u>g</u> <u>u</u>
 19:00	 21:00	
<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>m</u> <u>a</u> <u>a</u> <u>h</u> <u>a</u> <u>r</u> <u>g</u> <u>u</u>	<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>l</u> <u>a</u> <u>š</u> <u>a</u> <u>a</u>	<u>t</u> <u>ê</u> <u>s</u> <u>k</u> <u>i</u>
		
<u>e</u> <u>s</u> <u>k</u> <u>e</u> <u>n</u> <u>u</u>	<u>m</u> <u>ô</u> <u>š</u> <u>i</u>	<u>l</u> <u>a</u> <u>d</u> <u>i</u>
		
<u>l</u> <u>a</u> <u>h</u> <u>a</u> <u>d</u> <u>i</u>	<u>n</u> <u>d</u> <u>e</u> <u>n</u> <u>i</u>	<u>s</u> <u>ô</u> <u>l</u> <u>l</u> <u>i</u> <u>d</u> <u>i</u>

Waha ndoduri 7

Mède ada wõnnu čikā, wõ kara-ā du čõku yili mēdii nani gini hunu ye !



... To di bu lollonuru ni sõlli tũgohuu-ā sõlliniri.
 Saa tũdusu togusoo kõsuri torri. To di bu ači kiga nurā četu
 ña-ā yiga hituru ni buda vendiri. Kogoya-ā ha ni buda vendiri.
 Saa yĩsii togusoo, torozo nurā Ōyi četu lukuru mõše-ā
 gunna ha kũrunduru lahandiri.
 Saa čũu-ā kor togusoo, sõlli dũskii-ĩ sõllinuru ni to di bu yagabi-ĩ
 zabtidunu četu dũski mašandiri. Kĩnnii arkanjiri. Sõlli allahar gu-ā
 togusoo yerdiri.
 Allahar saa tuzoo kor togusoo, Ōyi yē ada guda mõše ndurā
 yē četu aba mukiri.
 Donugu saa dĩsee togusoo ayē četu lukuru ni ña-ā buda
 yenduru ni zamburu kori-ĩ mũkiri.
 Saa tũdusu kor togusoo sõlli maahar gu-ā sõllinuru ni yagabi-ĩ
 zabtidini. Zibe nuru liwo, matur-ā wollayinu ni tẽlbizin-ā
 landuru ni labbara-ā šii yũturi. Saa yĩsii kor togusoo, sõlli
 lašaa-ā sõllindiri.
 Tani to di bu fišu ni ōro esekenu-ā tẽska-ā ha laniri. Tẽske-ā wõ
 hidindiā kodiri. Bugi-ĩ gunna tẽski nduzooi-ĩ kor togusoo woniši-ĩ
 tiyonju tedi.

Waha ndoduri 8

tũgohu dũski allahar maarsu ~~laša~~ tẽski
 eskenu mõši ladi lahadi ndeni sõllindi

Mède ada ōro čikā wõnnu gaburtuda barandu !
 Haŋgũwo, gini yendu ! → ↓

k	e	m	ê	z	n	u	n	b	o
r	s	ô	l	l	i	n	d	i	t
a	k	š	a	w	û	ŋ	e	a	s
m	e	i	d	ŋj	s	w	n	l	m
p	n	m	i	r	u	ĩ	i	l	a
h	u	l	a	h	a	d	i	a	a
d	i	t	û	g	o	h	u	h	r
t	ê	s	k	i	l	a	š	a	s
g	d	û	s	k	i	o	û	r	u

Waha ndoduri 9

Mêde ada ha lanu ! Mura du na ndogusi ? Gini zidu du kûrinu !

sôlli tûgohuu eskenu **baraniri** **lanĩ** môši
lahaniri torozo **wečini** korče
 môhunni **heriyini** keledo yuũ dîski
lûndiri maahar **dunĩ** **neŋũú**
 koro **kônнар** sôbun **sôllyini**

Waha ndoduri 10

Ndogusa harŋuā aya wô arbinu ! Ôwonni kiyi hundā arbinu !

lanĩ	→ ladi	lûndiri	→ lûdio
baraniri	→ baradi	dunĩ	→ dudi
lahaniri	→ lahadi	neŋũú	→ nekti
wečini	→ weti	kônнар	→ kôti
heriyini	→ heridi	sôllyini	→ sôllidi

Waha ndoduri 11

Ndodusa tuzoo ada yê ndilesa hundā yê kîši gubuddi-ĩ di karanu !

Ndilesi "lahadi" zaga "ladi" koi di gini ye !

Ndilesi "weti" zaga "kôti" koi di gini ye !

ladi	
tani	laniri
nuro	lanĩ
muro	layini
tunda	landiri
nura	landĩ
mura	layindi

lahadi	
tani	lahaniri
nuro	lahanĩ
muro	lahayini
tunda	lahandiri
nura	lahandĩ
mura	lahayindi

kôti	
tani	kônri
nuro	kônĩ
muro	kôčini
tunda	kôndiri
nura	kôndĩ
mura	kôčindi

weti	
tani	wenni
nuro	wenĩ
muro	wečini
tunda	wendiri
nura	wendĩ
mura	wečindi

Waha ndoduri 12

Ndilesa ndogusa čû wô čûkuã arbinu !

yibedi	
tani	yibeniri
nuro	yibenĩ
muro	yibeyini
tunda	yibendiri
nura	yibendiĩ
mura	yibeyindi

baradi	
tani	baraniri
nuro	baraniĩ
muro	barayini
tunda	barandiri
nura	barandiĩ
mura	barayindi

Waha ndoduri 13

Ndusko dñli ndogusa adaa-ã arbinu !

tani laha n i r i, mura kô č i n d i,
nuro yibe n i ã, tunda bara n d i r i,
muro la y i n i, nura kô n d i ã,
tani we n n i r i, mura laha y i n d i